

Table of Contents

Table of Contents	2
Introduction	3
Seepage Types	3
Erosion and Piping	5
Risk and Consequences	7
Seepage Quantity Monitoring	11
Limitations of Instrumentation of Seepage	11
Visual Inspection	11
Seepage Quantity Measurements	12
Turbidity Measurements	13
Seepage Quantity Locations	14
Evaluation of Seepage Quantity Data	15
Seepage Water Pressure Monitoring	15
Instruments for Monitoring Seepage Water Pressure.....	15
Observation Well and Casagrande Piezometer	16
Pneumatic Piezometers	17
Twin-tube Hydraulic Piezometers.....	17
Vibrating Wire Piezometers	17
Piezometer Locations	18
Piezometer Data Evaluation.....	18
Indirect Seepage Location Measurements	19
Geophysical Seepage Measurements.....	19
Other Indirect Seepage Measurements.....	20
Frequency of Seepage Monitoring	21
Automated Data Acquisition Systems (ADAS)	21
Seepage Conditions that Warrant Additional Investigation	22
Gradual Changes in Seepage.....	22
Abrupt Changes in Seepage	23
Conclusions	24
Appendix A Monitoring Schedules	25
USACE Monitoring Schedule (EM 1110-2-1901)	25
USBR Monitoring Schedule.....	26
FERC Monitoring Schedule	27
ICOLD Monitoring Schedule.....	28
ANCOLD Monitoring Schedule ¹	29
Appendix B Visual Inspection Checklists	30
Indiana Department of Natural Resources	31
Alaska Dam Safety Program	48
Michigan Department of Environmental Quality Land and Water Management Division.....	57
References	60