

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

1	INTRODUCTION .....	1
2	SCOUR PROCESSES AROUND SLENDER PILES IN UNIDIRECTIONAL FLOW .....	2
2.1	Review of Initiation of Motion .....	2
2.2	Basic Concepts of Scour .....	4
2.3	Flow around a Slender Pile .....	4
2.4	Scour around a Slender Pile .....	7
2.5	Equations for Scour around Bridge Piers due to Unidirectional Flow.....	8
2.5.1	HEC-18-Equation .....	9
2.5.2	Complex Pier Shapes Method.....	13
2.5.3	Florida DOT Equation .....	20
2.5.4	Froehlich Equation (1988) .....	22
2.5.5	Texas A&M University (TAMU) Equation, Briaud (2014) .....	23
2.6	Prediction Performance .....	25
2.6.1	HEC-18 Equation Performance .....	25
2.6.2	Florida DOT Equation Prediction Performance .....	32
2.7	Froehlich Equation Prediction Performance .....	36
2.8	TAMU Equation Prediction Performance.....	39
2.9	Other Data Sets.....	41
2.10	Scour around Piles in Cohesive Sediments .....	44
3	SCOUR PROCESSES WITH FLOW REVERSAL .....	46
3.1	Scour Processes around Slender Piles with Flow Reversal.....	46
3.2	Field Data .....	50
3.2.1	Otzumer Balje Tidal Inlet (North Sea, Germany).....	50
3.2.2	Indian River Inlets (Delaware).....	51
3.2.3	East Pass Bridge (Destin, Florida) .....	52
3.3	Scour Analysis.....	52
3.3.1	HEC-18 .....	52
3.3.2	FDOT .....	53
3.3.3	Froehlich .....	53

3.3.4	TAMU.....	53
3.4	Conclusions .....	54
4	SCOUR AROUND PILE IN THE MARINE ENVIRONMENT .....	56
4.1	Scour Processes in Waves .....	56
4.1.1	Deep Water Wave Mechanics.....	56
4.1.2	Shallow Water Wave Mechanics .....	57
4.1.3	Wave Flow around a Slender Pile.....	58
4.1.4	Combined Waves and Currents .....	59
4.2	Scour Prediction in Waves .....	59
4.3	Scour Predictions in Waves and Currents .....	60
4.4	Predictions with Field Data .....	61
5	SCOUR UNDER PIPELINES AND CABLES.....	63
5.1	Scour Processes under Pipelines .....	63
5.2	Two Dimensional Scour and Three Dimensional Scour.....	64
5.3	Scour Prediction for Pipelines.....	66
5.3.1	Steady Currents.....	66
5.3.2	Scour in Waves Alone .....	67
5.3.3	Scour in Combined Waves and Currents .....	67
5.3.4	Three-Dimensional Scour Predictions .....	68
6	FIELD MEASUREMENTS FOR SCOUR PREDICTIONS .....	70
6.1	Sediment Size and Gradation .....	70
6.2	Average Flow Velocity .....	73
6.3	Flow Depth.....	76
6.4	Pier geometry .....	78
7	APPENDIX A- MATLAB CODE .....	80

## TABLE OF FIGURES

Figure 1-Sketch of sediment mobilization.....	2
Figure 2-Conceptual Hjulstrom (1939) diagram.....	3
Figure 3-Sketch of live bed scour conditions and clear water scour conditions.....	5
Figure 4-Sketch showing the difference in scour hole development for live bed and clear water conditions in accord with the theory by Sumer and Fredsøe (2002). .....	6
Figure 5-Example of flow contraction when an obstruction is introduced to the flow .....	6